

Visiting Tourism Development and Practical Principles

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Abstract: The results of the research show that the development of pilgrimage tourism is one of the directions of the tourism industry in Uzbekistan. Its important features and opportunities for increasing employment, income and well-being of the population are shown by the authors in this article.

Keywords: tourism, economics, pilgrimage, tourist, religion, monument, grave, employment, population, income, abundance, induction, deduction, systematics, analysis, trend and others.

Introduction.

The development of the tourism sector is important in the development of the new Uzbekistan and the rapid reform of the republic's economy, among which pilgrimage tourism is particularly important. It should be noted that the Republic of Uzbekistan is one of the countries with great opportunities in terms of places of pilgrimage and places of pilgrimage. In this regard, a number of regulatory and legal documents have been adopted in our Republic, and on the basis of them, special priority has been given to pilgrimage tourism in the "Uzbekistan-2030" strategy, which is considered important for the country's economy.

of our Republic until 2030 approved by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyev No. PF-158 of September 11, 2023 "Increase to 3 million people" is defined as an important goal.

Analysis of literature on the topic

Specialists and scientists in the field of pilgrimage tourism, which is considered one of the special types of tourism in our country, expressed their opinions. The following can be included in the list of such scientific views.

In this regard, Russian scientists N.I. Kabushkin defines tourism as "a set of relationships and interactions that occur during a person's journey and a totality of events."¹

Another economist Azar V.I. emphasized tourism as "Tourism should be viewed as a large economic system with connections between certain elements within the national economy of a particular country or on the scale of the world economy."²

¹ "Kabushkin N.I. "Tourism Management" Textbook. Moscow. Newly known 2004 st 35-36

² Azar V.I. va boshkalar . "Economics of the tourist market" Moscow. IPKG 1998 st 7-8

B.Sh. Safarov, one of the economists of our republic, said that tourism "represents a set of relations in society related to the use of free time outside the place of residence of people and the conditions for processing the types of services and goods necessary for this."³

Also, a number of other economic scientists on tourism and pilgrimage tourism, including academician N.T. Tokhliev, professors I.S. Tukhliev, M.Q. Pardaev, D.Kh. Aslanova, also expressed their views and opinions.

Used research methods.

In this article, methods such as induction and deduction of scientific knowledge, systematic analysis, comparison, analysis and synthesis, economic and statistical analysis are widely used in the study of tourism services and the current state of pilgrimage tourism.

Analysis and results

In the rapid development of the economy of the Republic of Uzbekistan, tourism is of particular importance as an important strategic branch, and the pilgrimage direction of this tourism is considered to be of priority. According to our calculations, 45% of tourists visiting the Republic of Uzbekistan are tourists who come for the purpose of pilgrimage. In this regard, in our Republic, especially in the regions of Samarkand city and region, there are "Imam al-Bukhari mausoleum", "Shakhi Zinda mausoleum", "Gori Amir mausoleum", "Daniyor Paygambor mausoleum", "Hazrati Khizr mosque", We can mention "Imam al-Moturudi mausoleum", "Khoja Ahrari Vali mausoleum", "Hazrati Davud mausoleum", "Chorchinor" shrines and many other interesting places. It should be noted separately that the need to develop pilgrimage tourism in our Republic is as follows:

First, every person performs pilgrimage tourism for the purpose of spiritual purification and has the opportunity to heal his soul;

Secondly, representatives of certain religions, including representatives of the Islamic religion, visit and pay their respects to the prominent figures of this field and their graves according to the rules of the Islamic religion.

Thirdly, every pilgrim receives spiritual food and contributes to the development of various socio-economic sectors of the economy from this food;

Fourthly, they visit the territories of our country to pay their respects to great statesmen who have left a mark with their activities in the long history of the country, contributed to the world civilization;

Fifth, field experts, scientists, researchers visit places of pilgrimage in order to deeply study the history of pilgrimage tourism.

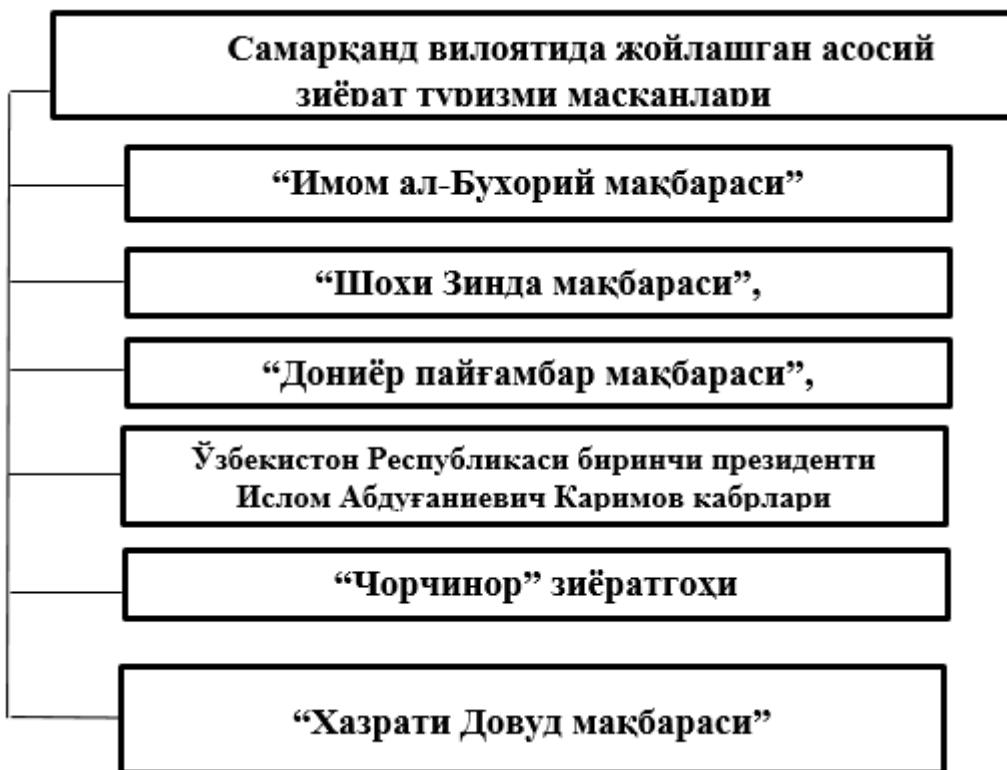
The analysis shows that a number of economic, legal, financial and economic factors affect the development of pilgrimage tourism in our Republic. In our opinion, they include the following:

1. The government should pay sufficient attention to this area and create the necessary regulatory documents;
2. Providing legal stability to religious freedom and tolerance in the country;
3. Providing stability to pilgrimage tourism at the level of state policy ;
4. support of pilgrimage tourism by the state ;
5. The strengthening of people's faith in different religions, which is considered an important basis for the development of pilgrimage tourism.

³ B. Sh. Safarov "Improving the economic mechanism of the regional tourism service market" Monograph Tashkent. National encyclopedia of Uzbekistan 2013. Page 14.

Based on the above, according to the results of the analysis, the compositional structure of the main settlements for pilgrims of regional pilgrimage tourism in Samarkand was analyzed (Fig. 1).

Fig. 1



Based on the above, it should be noted that the main directions of the development of pilgrimage tourism in our Republic, especially in Samarkand region, which is considered one of its important regions, are as follows:

Firstly, to increase the number of visitors to the "Imam Al Bukhari" complex to at least 2 million in accordance with the goal of increasing the number of pilgrims to 3 million in our Republic based on the "Uzbekistan 2023" strategy, and further increase it according to their needs;

Secondly, forming new pilgrimage tourist routes based on the needs of pilgrims in Samarkand region, for example, "Al Bukhari-Nurota", "Al Bukhari-Ibrahim ota", "Al Bukhari-Suyal ota", etc.;

Thirdly, based on the needs of visiting pilgrims, formation of separate systematic pilgrimage routes for pilgrims visiting Samarkand region with other regions of our republic. Including "Al Bukhari-Naqshbandi", "Al Bukhari-At Termizi" and others ;

Fourth, to expand visits to other shrines located in Samarkand, for example, to widely use shrines such as Hazrat Daud, who is recognized among visitors as the "old man of iron" who became a defender of the people, based on the needs of clients ;

Fifth , to visit the tomb of Amir Temur, the great leader of the Turkic peoples, the People's Hero, to organize separate tourist visits to the Republic along the "Amir Temur Mausoleum" route ;

Sixth, systematic organization of pilgrimages of representatives of three religions (Muslims, Christians, and Jews) using the tomb of "Daniyar Prophet" located in the Samarkand territory of our Republic, and thereby developing the process of religious tolerance among peoples.

Conclusion

Based on the above, the process of organizing tourism activities in our Republic and the systematic development of pilgrimage tourism opens up the following new opportunities:

First, to increase the number of pilgrims among the visitors and increase the respect for the great ancestors;

Secondly, to expand the opportunities to educate the young generation in the spirit of loyalty to the motherland;

Thirdly, through the implementation of pilgrimage tourism, by strengthening the feeling of "spiritual purification" to save people from various mental sufferings, to change human psychology;

Fourthly, by increasing the number of visiting tourists, it is necessary to increase foreign currency income and expand economic opportunities in our Republic, create new jobs and raise the standard of living of the population.

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