

DEVELOPMENT OF TOURISM THROUGH MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

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Annotation: The development of tourism has been closely related to the development of various means of transport throughout history. From ancient methods of travel to advances in modern transportation, the accessibility and accessibility of tourism has greatly influenced these changes. This article explores the critical role of transportation in shaping the growth and expansion of the tourism industry, from the earliest forms of travel to the future of sustainable and innovative modes of transportation. By examining the historical impact of transportation in tourism and its future prospects, we can understand how the interaction of these two elements has changed the way people explore the world and experience different cultures.

Key words: tourism, transport systems, culture, tourism industry, railways, boats, mass tourism.

The development of tourism is closely related to the development of transport systems. Throughout history, advances in transportation have greatly influenced the growth and accessibility of tourism, shaping the way people explore new destinations and experience unique cultures. This article examines the crucial role of various modes of transportation in helping to expand and transform the tourism industry.

Early methods of travel and their impact on tourism.

In ancient times, travel was mostly limited to walking or animal transport, limiting the geographic scope of tourism. However, the introduction of early watercraft such as boats and ships was a major turning point, allowing for long distance travel and the discovery of new lands. These advances laid the foundation for early forms of tourism as people sought to explore distant lands and engage in trade and cultural exchange.

The rise of the railroads and mass tourism.

The Industrial Revolution led to the development of railroads, revolutionized long-distance travel, and fueled the growth of mass tourism. Railroads connected previously isolated areas, making travel more convenient, cheaper, and accessible to a wider population. This expansion of transportation networks fueled the popularization of tourist destinations as people flocked to urban centers, scenic landscapes, and historic sites, thus shaping the modern concept of tourism.

Aviation and global communication.

The invention of airplanes revolutionized the travel industry, drastically reducing travel time and expanding the reach of tourism to global destinations. With the advent of commercial aviation, international travel became more accessible, ushering in a new era of global tourism. Air transportation not only accelerated the pace of travel, but also emphasized the interconnectedness

of the world, encouraged cross-cultural exchange, and encouraged the development of new tourist destinations.

Technological innovation and the future of tourism.

In modern times, technological innovations such as high-speed trains, electric vehicles and sustainable modes of transport are driving the evolution of sustainable tourism. The focus on environmentally friendly transport is aligned with the growing awareness of environmental sustainability and shaping the future of travel and tourism. In addition, the integration of digital platforms and smart mobility solutions improves the overall travel experience by offering convenience and personalized services to modern tourists. Nowadays, these three car rental services are widely spread around the world, and we can find more bus services in our country. Therefore, it is the need of the hour to develop the other two species.

We can add that local tourists often organize trips with their family or colleagues without leaving the border in a private car. Currently, tourism is being developed in our country by means of other vehicles. For example, rail transport is currently the most common car service for tourists. Transport is the leading factor of tourism development. The high indicators achieved in the development of tourism in the last decades of the 20th century are directly related to the achievements of scientific and technical development in the field of transport. The transformation of travel into a mass phenomenon (including travel for the purpose of tourism) depends on almost revolutionary changes in the transport system. These changes began with the creation of railways and steam locomotives, then automobiles, and later airplanes, which have now become a means of mass movement of people. Solving existing problems in tourism infrastructure, improving the quality of services provided, and promoting national tourism products in world markets. In order to increase the efficiency of the reforms implemented in the field of tourism by actively promoting, strengthening the personnel potential of the tourism network, and sharply increasing the number of foreign citizens entering the republic, measures are being taken to develop the tourism sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2025.

According to him:

Study of the condition of highway roads and roadside infrastructure along the tourism transport corridor "Uzbekistan Tourism Highway";

Creation of a "Roadmap" for creating favorable conditions for the development of the tourism potential of the Republic of Uzbekistan;

Organization of camping and "safari" tourism in hard-to-reach and remote areas (at least 10 km from populated areas or 5 km from paved roads); Equipment for ropeways, "bungee jumping" and "zipline" attractions, controlled (airship, balloon) and uncontrolled (free flight) aerostats, gondolas, "rafting" and "flyboarding" imported into the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as "buggy car", phaetons, surface vehicles equipped for overnight accommodation (homes on wheels) or converted into cafe vans ("food trucks") are planned.

In conclusion, the development of tourism has been deeply influenced by the continuous evolution of transportation. From ancient methods of travel to the modern age of interconnected global mobility, the interplay of transportation and tourism has shaped the way people explore the world. As we look forward, sustainable and innovative modes of transport will continue to play a crucial role in shaping the future of travel and ensure that tourism remains a vibrant and enriching experience for generations to come.

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