

Republic Of Uzbekistan Military Prosecutor's Office

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Abstract

this article describes in detail the reforms, changes and innovations implemented in the field of the Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

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INTRODUCTION

In a society ruled by law, there will be justice, political and social stability, economic growth and development, human dignity, rights and interests will be ensured. Today, we should emphasize that the role of the prosecutor's office and the patriotic people who are loyal to their profession and duty and serve in this system is great in achieving such important goals.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoev¹.

We all know that in recent years, great work has been done in our country to fundamentally reform the prosecutor's office, to create a system that is based on openness and justice, serves the interests of citizens and society, makes pro-people decisions, has its own theoretical and practical school, and a corps of dedicated and professional employees. is increasing.

The importance of the prosecutor's office in reliable protection of the rights and freedoms of our country enshrined in our Constitution, in ensuring legality, and in preventing crime is increasing more and more.

In particular, open communication with the people, in-depth study and solution of population problems, protection of human rights and freedoms have become the most basic and daily tasks of the employees of the sector.

The activities of the prosecutor's office to supervise the implementation of laws have been radically changed. Earlier, detection and punishment of cases of violation of the law was given the main place, now the main attention is focused on prevention of such cases, elimination of existing problems.

¹ <https://president.uz/uz/lists/view/6961>

Most importantly, the prosecution system and the attitude of our people towards it are changing. Today, our country sees not a "punitive office" in the image of the prosecutor's office, but a people-oriented structure that helps to restore the violated rights of residents and entrepreneurs, and tries to be a partner in their pain.

This is also confirmed by the fact that in the next seven years, nearly 2 million appeals were positively resolved by prosecutor's offices, the violated rights of more than 300,000 citizens were restored, and the problems of 148,000 entrepreneurs were solved.

The Academy of Law Enforcement of the Republic of Uzbekistan was established on the basis of the Academy of the General Prosecutor's Office in order to increase the qualification of personnel, as well as to raise the system of training of investigation and law enforcement specialists to a new level in terms of quality.

Today, effective prosecutor's supervision is aimed at preventing violations of the law in the areas of entrepreneurship and investment, construction, use of land resources, ensuring the rights of women and young people and protecting them from harassment and violence, ensuring the rule of law in the fields of fuel and energy and ecology, cultural heritage and sports. system has been launched and is giving its positive results.

Over 53,000 offenses and crimes were stopped by the Department of Combating Economic Crimes under the General Prosecutor's Office, 4.7 trillion soums of damage caused to the interests of the state and society were recovered, the activities of more than 15,000 individuals were given legal status and their registration as entrepreneurs was ensured.

The establishment of the Bureau of Compulsory Execution under the Prosecutor's Office eliminated the existing chaos in the execution of the execution case and made it possible to establish strict discipline. During the past year alone, the execution of court documents worth 36 trillion soums was ensured.

In addition, several changes and innovations are being observed in the activities of the Military Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

It is known that the Military Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan controls the observance of laws in the Armed Forces and military structures. This body is taking measures to strengthen the sovereignty of our country, increase the defense potential, and ensure the rights of military personnel and their family members.

In particular, in 2022, about 1,100 prosecutor control documents were used, and 261 documents were brought into line with the law. The rights of 7 thousand 858 persons were restored. The family members of 654 servicemen are employed.

The design-estimate documents of the objects included in the construction program of the Armed Forces were reviewed in the control procedure, and more than 23 billion soums of budget funds were saved. Based on the protests of the military prosecutor, 10 decisions of the courts were brought into line with the law, and 6 persons were acquitted.

About 2,000 citizens' appeals were reviewed and 254 were satisfied. Also, 3 thousand 200 people were admitted in mobile receptions, and measures were taken to solve their identified problems.

Based on the development strategy of our country, the principle of "human dignity" is set as a priority in military structures. Provision of rights and interests, social protection of military personnel is under special control. In this regard, the Military Prosecutor's Office is a defender of the law, an active promoter of crime prevention.

As mentioned, special attention is paid to consistent delivery of content and essence of the Armed Forces and reforms in other spheres, adopted legislative documents and state programs to military personnel.

In order to educate young people in the spirit of military patriotism and improve their legal literacy, schools in remote areas are attached to military prosecutor's offices, and prosecutor's hours are organized.

Opportunities of electronic platforms will be used more widely to ensure targeted spending of budget funds.

At this point, a question may arise, when was the military prosecutor's office established?

The Military Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan was established on the basis of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-2277 "On the establishment of the Military Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan" adopted on March 30, 1999.

Based on this document, in connection with the establishment of the Ministry of Emergencies of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Committee for the Protection of State Borders, the General Directorates of the Internal and Guard Forces of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and the military districts of the Ministry of Defense, and in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, military agencies and the militarized structural units of ministries and agencies in order to ensure the completeness and effectiveness of the prosecutor's control over compliance with the law in the units:

The Military Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan was established on the basis of the number of available positions and the salary fund of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and four military prosecutor's offices of military districts were established within it.

The position of Deputy Prosecutor General — Military Prosecutor of Uzbekistan was added to the leadership of the Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Military prosecutor's office is a specialized body of the prosecutor's office of the Republic of Uzbekistan that supervises prosecutors in the Armed Forces, other military structures, military enterprises, military educational institutions, and paramilitary units.

The main tasks of the military prosecutor's office include ensuring the rule of law regarding state security, territorial integrity and military training of troops, protecting the rights and freedoms of servicemen and their families, protecting the legal interests of the Armed Forces from professional violations and preventing such violations.

Military prosecutor's offices consider applications and complaints of citizens, military servicemen and legal entities in accordance with the law, and take appropriate measures to restore their violated legal rights and interests.

The Military Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan is headed by the Military Prosecutor of the Republic of Uzbekistan, who is the Deputy Prosecutor General of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Currently, the post of Military Prosecutor of the Republic of Uzbekistan is headed by Botir Gudrathodjaev.

The authority of the Military Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan to ensure legality in the military sphere has expanded.

In connection with the establishment of additional measures to ensure legality in the system of the Armed Forces, additional and amendments were made to the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Prosecutor's Office".

What was the need for this? What has changed since the new rules came into effect? Sherzod Hayitov, head of the information service of the Military Prosecutor's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan, answered these questions:

- Extensive work has been carried out to ensure the defense, security and peace of our people, the formation of a modern army and the support of military personnel and employees of the Armed Forces.

As a result of such wide-ranging reforms and efforts, the issues of establishing effective control over the execution of legal documents in the military direction have gained special importance.

In this regard, important changes were made by the decree of the President of December 23, 2022. Prior to that, reforms related to the activities of the military prosecutor's office had not been implemented for a quarter of a century.

In the decree, the Military Prosecutor's Office was entrusted with a number of tasks related to the strengthening of control over the unconditional observance of legal documents in the Armed Forces, as well as other issues related to the organizational and staff structure and activities of the military prosecutor's office.

With this decree, the organizational-staff structure and support of the Military Prosecutor's Office was transferred from the Ministry of Defense to the General Prosecutor's Office.

The General Prosecutor and the Military Prosecutor of the Republic of Uzbekistan were given the authority to accept and discharge military service, and to assign military ranks to employees in the prescribed manner.

It was envisaged to increase the responsibility of the Military Prosecutor and regional military prosecutors in ensuring the legitimacy of the military board of the ministries and departments of the Armed Forces, the military councils of the military districts, in ensuring the state sovereignty, territorial integrity and security, and the peaceful life of the population.

In a word, such innovations and changes, as well as a number of tasks specified in the decree, required changes and additions to the norms of the law "On the Prosecutor's Office".

Based on this, the law "On additions and amendments to the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Prosecutor's Office" in connection with the establishment of additional measures to ensure legality in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted.

According to this law, it is included in the power of the Prosecutor General to apply to the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan with a presentation on granting military titles and high-level military titles.

Also, the five-year term of office of the Deputy Prosecutor General - Military Prosecutor, the age not to be less than twenty-five, the appointment and release of employees to certain positions, and at the same time the powers to issue mandatory orders, instructions, and orders for subordinate employees were legally strengthened.

The procedure for serving in prosecutor's offices and institutions, awarding ranks and military ranks to employees of prosecutor's offices and institutions, and depriving them of them, encouraging them and bringing them to disciplinary responsibility is in the Law "On Prosecutor's

Office", approved by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. in the regulation on, as well as in other legal documents.

In general, 9 articles and a total of 18 norms of the Law "On Prosecutor's Office" were amended and supplemented.

In short, these innovations and changes serve as a solid legal basis for the truly independent activity of the military prosecutor's office in the system of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan for the implementation of control over the clear and uniform execution of laws.

It creates a basis for further increasing the effectiveness of the measures taken in terms of crime prevention, including the prevention of cases of looting of budget funds and state property.².

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