

Methods of Developing Speaking Skills

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Abstract: At the time when our time is developing hour by hour, it is becoming a very sad situation that we young people cannot speak foreign languages. Our country has its place in the world community, so the development of speaking skills is one of the main problems for us young people to learn a foreign language perfectly and contribute to the development of our country to a certain extent. Therefore, in this article, useful methods for developing the ability to speak a foreign language are mentioned.

Keywords: Terminology, spontaneous, foreign language, motivation, strategy, vocabulary, digital technology, speech, speaking club, online resources, habla, discurso, discourse, partner, podcasts, intonation, pronunciation, interactive, props, purpose, speaking ability

Introduction. In the teaching of a foreign language, until recently, instead of "speaking", the terms "oral speech" and even "speech" were used (in the dictionaries of speech linguistics, the words are English speech, discourse, Spanish *habla*, Russian *речь* It is expressed through.) In the native language, it is still called "speech cultivation". It is known that most students consider grammar and vocabulary to be the most important when learning a language. Nevertheless, communication is one of the main factors in language learning, and it requires self-confidence and courage from learners. Speaking is the use of lexical, grammatical and pronunciation phenomena of a certain language in order to express an idea. Perfect speech is called "spontaneous" speech. Today, speaking a foreign language is an activity that is gaining importance throughout the world's population and requires learning. Also, the ability to speak a foreign language opens the door to opportunities for any person to develop his expertise throughout his life. Because a person who can communicate in a foreign language can directly exchange experience with foreign experts and learn new information, exchange ideas with experts in his country and have the opportunity to make many innovations in this field. speaking is a speech activity consisting of three parts. First of all, it is necessary to have a tendency (motivation) to speak. That is, the need to express thoughts through language is born or it is specially organized. a response to a question or a non-verbal action eg; the execution of a request or command is started. In the expressive part of the thought, analysis-synthesis operations are started. This includes paradigmatic communication, in which the internal connection of words and the comparison of words according to different signs are observed; same in pronunciation and different in writing (see-sea, two-too) meaning is close (big-large); Examples are words with opposite meaning (go-come, here-there). The third part of speaking is performance; It consists of stating and pronouncing an idea, that is, expressing it in external speech. The implementation of all three parts creates speech from the types of speech activity.) is explained in detail. Speech is always focused on the listener. Thinking with someone, proving something to someone, persuading them, begging them, etc. is done while speaking.

In addition, being able to speak a foreign language is financially beneficial for people who go on a trip. For example, if you can speak English, you will not need a translator when you go to English-speaking countries. That is, you can communicate with them, and this will help you learn the culture and history of that country directly faster. That is why the ability to speak is relatively more important in

language learning.

In our country, government measures to study the English language in depth are widely implemented not only in theory but also in practice. Although learning English is common among young people, some students face a number of problems in improving their English speaking skills. There are many strategies recommended by experts to develop the ability to speak like a real foreigner in a short period of time. First of all, when learning any language, it is very important for us to have a wealth of vocabulary and the ability to think in that language. That is why it is important for students who are learning a language not only to improve their speaking skills, but also to improve their lexical skills. It will be appropriate if we apply strategies that help to develop the ability to think in the language and the language being studied. Taking into account that the 21st century is the century of technique and technology, the use of modern methods in language learning is considered one of the most effective and effective ways.

So, since English is considered one of the most important factors in the process of communicating with people and sharing information, we should pay attention not only to the learning process, but also to teaching. In the process of teaching, it is desirable to increase students' enthusiasm for language learning by showing them motivational videos using digital technologies. That is, various strategies used by the teacher in order to teach them the ability to speak more quickly are important. This is done based on the student's mastery level, and topics are covered using modern technologies during the lesson.

In order to have our place in the modern technological society, we must always be on the move without stopping. A person can achieve great results if he learns something in this life and teaches it to others. If we are going to be a teacher, if we can encourage the student by explaining the easy aspects and benefits of the lesson to the students, then we will not need to encourage him to study. Because life has its own formula and laws. It is desirable for a person to be able to perform an activity quickly and efficiently based on his interests. The development of speaking skills can also be achieved without any books or writings, just by thinking, interest and perseverance. of course it is possible. First of all, it is necessary to communicate more. Because language is a communication tool. Even if you cannot speak English fluently and quickly, you can raise your level by participating in different "speaking clubs" with a friend. and by doing this you can develop your speaking skills very quickly. Also, one of the most effective ways to learn anything faster is to work in a group. This, in turn, helps to speak clearly and fluently in foreign languages. If, in any lesson, more emphasis is placed on students working in groups, that is, in cooperation with other students, than on learning alone, learning any information will be achieved faster and more effectively. This method can be used for homework, discussion topics, and foreign language learning, as well as to help students not only speak clearly in other languages, but also to think fluently in their native language. In the process of discussion, the information gained by students exchanging ideas with each other and correcting each other's mistakes will be memorable. Because we say 30% of what we see and remember 70% of what we do. In addition, we listen to music in the language we want to learn, various TV shows and news, and foreign celebrities we like. Regular review of the life blocks can also bring positive results.

Of course! In conclusion, it is considered permissible to study the following instructions. Improving your speaking skills can be a valuable asset in many areas of life. Here are some things that can help you improve your speaking skills:

- First of all, be free: That is, be able to express your thoughts and ideas freely, if you do not hesitate, it may be difficult for you to move forward.

- Learning to pronounce foreign languages correctly: If you cannot pronounce a word correctly, it will be difficult for the listener to understand it, because pronunciation is the basis of speaking in any language.

- Listening to music repeatedly and paying attention to pronunciation.

- Repetition plays a central role in learning any activity. In this case, you will need to review the topic previously covered, because knowledge is the fruit of repetition, the more it is repeated, the stronger it is in the human memory.

- Practice regularly: Regular practice is the key to improving any skill, including speaking. Make it a habit to set aside time each day to practice speaking in your native language or on specific topics. You can practice independently or with a language partner, join a conversation group.

- Expanding vocabulary: A rich vocabulary allows you to express your opinion more effectively in conversation. Learning new words and phrases requires extensive reading, listening to podcasts or audiobooks, and participating in conversations works well. It is important to write down unfamiliar words and get used to using them in speech.

- Active listening: Effective speaking comes with active listening. Paying attention to native speakers or those who are familiar with the language you are learning, observing their pronunciation, intonation and use of phrases, and imitating their speech patterns will help improve the language learner's speaking skills.

- Provide feedback: Feedback is invaluable for identifying areas of improvement. It requires practicing speaking with native speakers, language teachers, or language exchange partners and understanding by asking them for constructive feedback. It is required to listen to their suggestions and to be able to use pronunciation, grammar and ensure fluency.

- Work on pronunciation: It is important to pay attention to the pronunciation of individual sounds, accent marks and intonation, to learn phonetic rules well. It's a good idea to use pronunciation guides, online resources, or language learning apps to practice specific sounds. Before learning each word, it is required to listen to its pronunciation.

- Use of language learning resources: It is permissible to use language learning resources such as textbooks, online courses, language apps or language learning websites. These resources often provide speaking exercises, dialogues, and interactive activities to improve speaking skills.

- Participating in real conversations: Be active in class by practicing speaking in real situations as much as possible, talk to native speakers, look for opportunities to participate in language exchange programs or travel to a country where the language is spoken, make friends online, or It is also effective to put on. In order to naturally develop the ability to speak, it is necessary to study the language and culture.

- Overcoming fear and self-confidence: Fear and insecurity can hinder speech development. Remember that making mistakes is a natural part of the learning process. You should not think that you will make mistakes, first of all, everyone can make mistakes in conversation. The more you speak, the more mistakes you make and the more fluency you get.

- Use of visual aids and gestures: Using appropriate gestures and visual aids to support the message, connectors, and visual aids while speaking will enhance your speech. Visual aids can include props, slides, or images that help convey a person's point more effectively. Gestures improve communication and make it more interesting.

- Record yourself and review: Recording yourself telling a story or a story is a great way to record yourself and listen to the recordings. This allows the language learner to identify areas where fluency or clarity can be improved. It also helps track progress over time.

- Tandem application where you can chat with foreigners online. Among the advantages of the application are the use of video recording, voice chat and calling services for messaging, and additional tools where your partner can correct your sentence or add comments to ensure the quality of your message. By using the application correctly, you can reach the level of speaking like a native speaker.

- Bilingua application, the design of this application is based on bright colors, and it is rich in

interactive games. During the use of this application, you will have the opportunity to find a partner who has the same character and interests as you and talk like a friend.

- HiNative application is a very popular application, more than 170 countries are using this application to date. The main advantage of the application is to conduct question-and-answer conversations, that is, the user can write down questions about the culture, cuisine or grammar of the language he is learning and get answers. there is.

-Meetup For more than 20 years, this application has been providing a great opportunity for people with many similar interests and goals to meet online and discuss the same topic. The main advantage is that you can choose one topic and talk about it with the team, and expand your worldview by hearing the opinion of other team members.

- Users of the Speaky application have the opportunity to develop not only their speaking skills, but also their writing skills. In addition to pronouncing words correctly, you can also see if you can spell them correctly. If you make any mistakes or omissions, native speakers will politely help you correct those mistakes.

In conclusion, speaking skills develop naturally over time with constant practice and more work on yourself. It will be easy for you to learn it quickly and without forgetting it, only if you can really see it well and feel it from your heart. case So do we all. To improve your English speaking skills, try to transfer this internal self-talk process completely to English. it can be a bit difficult to get used to, of course, and it may take some time, but you will improve your English level a lot. try to conduct in English. Then if you try to speak in Uzbek, impose some penalty, only then it will be more effective and it can also impose some responsibility. You started to improve your English speaking skills, but even the word If you are afraid to speak, you can use online dictionaries such as Macmillan and Merriam-Webster to check the pronunciation of any words you are unsure of, or use English pronunciation guides on YouTube. you can also use it. The recommendations and applications given above will help you a lot. First of all, when a person starts a new job, he will succeed only if he has a high willpower and self-confidence. Because we send the signal to our brain correctly we have the ability to manage it by giving it. That's why it depends only on us to be able to perform any task. It should be noted that not all of the methods listed above help you to think fluently and convey ideas not only in a foreign language, but also in your native language, using the ones you like, or if not, adapting them to your learning style, can give you significant results. Also, if these don't give you the desired result, I would recommend the Immersion method. This method means "dive" in English. That is, we need to create an environment that forces us to speak English in almost all aspects of our lives.

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